[illegible] MariaDB [illegible]

Aurélien LEQUOY · 2026[illegible]11[illegible]21[illegible]

PMACONTROL MARIADB MYROCKS PERFORMANCE SQL BENCHMARK

PmaControl [illegible] MariaDB [illegible]

[illegible] **6.645** SQL [illegible] **0.363** [illegible] **2.955** [illegible] **0.904** [illegible]

[illegible]

11 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 22:29:19 [illegible]

```
EXPLAIN PARTITIONS
SELECT observed_at
FROM pmc_alert_level_point
WHERE fingerprint = UNHEX(?)
ORDER BY observed_epoch DESC, observed_at DESC
LIMIT 1;
```

[illegible]

```
EXPLAIN PARTITIONS
SELECT is_open
FROM pmc_alert_level_point
WHERE fingerprint = UNHEX(?)
  AND observed_epoch = 1795296559
  AND observed_at = '2026-11-21 22:29:19.000000';
```

[illegible]

EXPLAIN PARTITIONS	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] (`type`)	`range`	`const`
[illegible] (`key`)	`PRIMARY`	`PRIMARY`
[illegible] (`key_len`)	32	48
[illegible] (`ref`)	—	`const,const,const`
[illegible] (`rows`)	8,617	1

EXPLAIN PARTITIONS	□□□	□□□□
□□□□□	45	1（`p740307`）
Extra	`Using where; Using index`	—

□`PRIMARY` □□□□□ 32 □□□□□□□□□□ 45 □□□□□□□□ epoch □□□□□□□□□□□ 48 □□□MariaDB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`rows` □□ 8,617`ANALYZE FORMAT=JSON` □`r_rows = 1`□`r_loops = 1` □`LIMIT 1` □□□□□□□□□□ **1,643,071** □SQL **8** □□21 □□□□□ □□ **08** □□

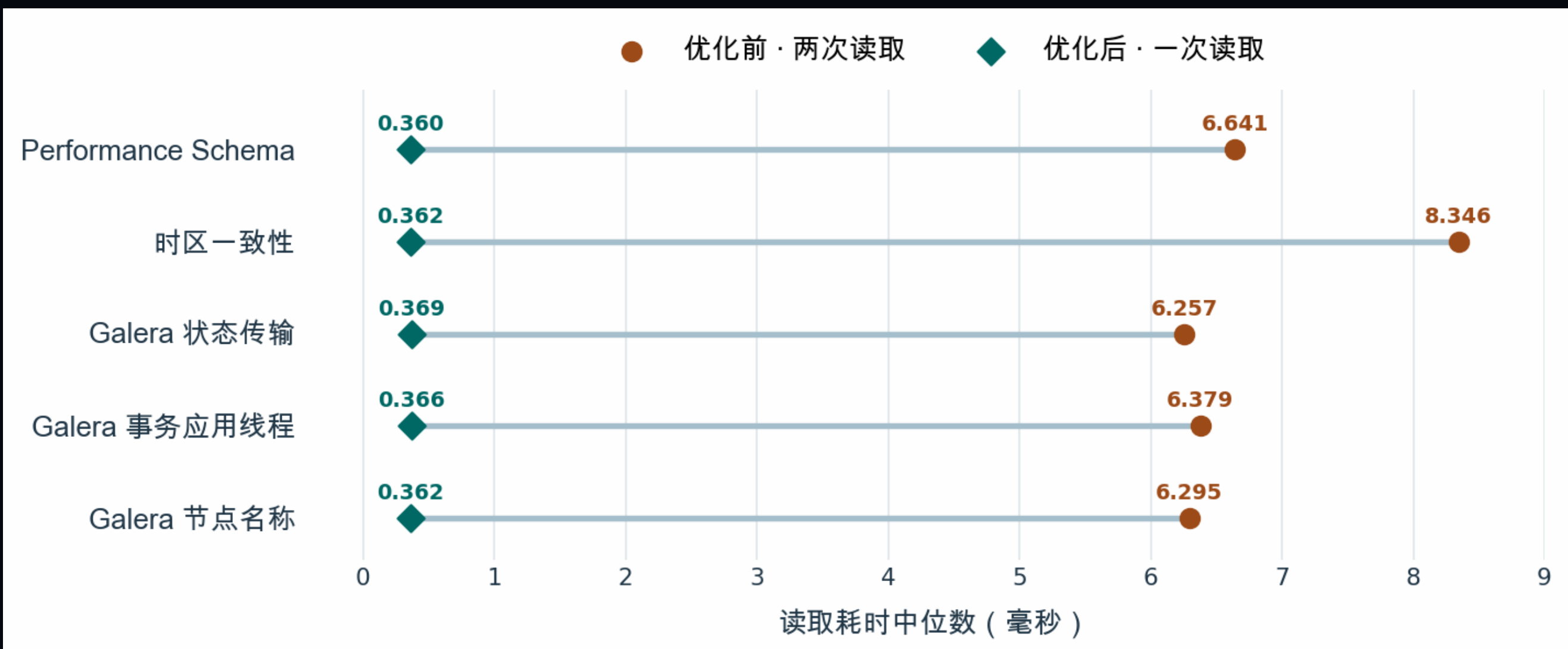
□□□□□□□□□ 20 □ MariaDB □□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□□□□□□□□ fingerprint □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CSV □□□□□□

□□□CSV □□□	□□□□	□□□□ / □□
Performance Schema □□□□ (A)	`AdvisorPerformanceSchema`	0 / 5,692
□□□□□ (B)	`AdvisorTimeZoneAlignment`	5,694 / 5,695
Galera □□□□□□SST□ (C)	`AdvisorWsrepSstMethod`	0 / 5,692
Galera □□□□□□ (D)	`AdvisorWsrepSlaveThreads`	0 / 5,692
Galera □□□□ (E)	`AdvisorWsrepNodeName`	0 / 5,692

□□□□□□□□□□ 11 □ 21 □ 22:29:19□□□



[illegible] 50 [illegible] 250 [illegible] SQL [illegible]

[illegible] · [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Performance Schema [illegible]	7.171	0.372	6.641	0.360
[illegible]	8.808	0.400	8.346	0.362
Galera [illegible]SST[illegible]	7.372	0.575	6.257	0.369
Galera [illegible]	6.970	0.389	6.379	0.366
Galera [illegible]	7.132	0.374	6.295	0.362
[illegible]	7.491	0.422	6.645	0.363

[illegible] · [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Performance Schema [illegible]	39.832	29.522	29.189	26.465
[illegible]	41.518	32.461	35.533	29.123
Galera [illegible]SST[illegible]	39.431	31.138	31.509	28.157
Galera [illegible]	36.855	31.667	33.790	25.943
Galera [illegible]	39.696	31.043	35.195	28.511
[illegible]	39.466	31.166	33.243	27.975

[illegible]

[illegible]`(observed_epoch) observed_at)`[illegible]

[illegible] 11 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 22:29:19[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	`range`	`PRIMARY`	45	8,653

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	`range`	`PRIMARY`	45	81

V1 V2 [illegible] 9.665 [illegible] 12.963 [illegible] V2 [illegible]

[illegible] **V3** [illegible] epoch [illegible]

[illegible] PHP [illegible] `COMMIT` [illegible]

[illegible]	**V1 ·** [illegible]	**V2 ·** [illegible]	**V3 ·** [illegible]
[illegible]	3.954 / 2.554	1.586 / 0.924	1.518 / 0.904
[illegible]	23.907 / 17.297	23.516 / 13.954	22.895 / 14.017
[illegible]	28.373 / 10.477	20.031 / 8.689	22.708 / 8.660
[illegible]	23.609 / 10.422	29.137 / 13.423	17.151 / 7.916

V2 [illegible] V3 [illegible]

[illegible] fingerprint [illegible]

11 [illegible] 20 [illegible] **543,719** [illegible] **9,478** [illegible] 83 [illegible] `(fingerprint, observed_epoch, observed_at)` [illegible]

`SHOW INDEX` [illegible] 3,672,630 [illegible] `PRIMARY KEY(fingerprint)` [illegible] 2,448,420 [illegible] 1,508 [illegible] `observed_at` [illegible] MariaDB · [illegible] 106
SHOW INDEX · MariaDB · Partitioning

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible] (ms)
I · [illegible]	`range / PRIMARY`	45	7.577 / 6.660
I · [illegible] `FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)`	`ref / PRIMARY`	45	4.927 / 4.283
I · `SELECT 1 … LIMIT 1`	`ref / level_neighbour`	45	6.361 / 5.434

[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]ms）
I · `SELECT EXISTS(…)`	`ref / level_neighbour`	45	6.870 / 5.625
I · [illegible]	`const / PRIMARY` + `const / PRIMARY` → `ref / level_neighbour`	— + 45 → 45	4.543 / 3.995
II · [illegible]	`range / PRIMARY`	45	6.401 / 5.623
II · [illegible]	`ref / level_neighbour_epoch` → `ref / level_neighbour`	1 → 45	3.739 / 3.411
II · [illegible]	`const / PRIMARY`	—	0.277 / 0.257

[illegible] 250 [illegible]

[illegible] SQL [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] MariaDB 11.8.10 [illegible] MyRocks [illegible] **621,865** [illegible] `when_observed(observed_epoch, observed_at)` [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] / [illegible]ms）
[illegible]	`range / PRIMARY`	45	612.119 / 549.937
[illegible]	`range / PRIMARY`	45	637.779 / 525.603
[illegible]	`index / when_observed`	45	64.429 / 48.306
[illegible]	`range / PRIMARY`	—	14.052 / 7.676
[illegible] 16 [illegible]	`ref / PRIMARY`	1	0.786 / 0.410

[illegible] `PRIMARY` `when_observed` [illegible] `index` [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] CPU、96 MiB MyRocks [illegible] 571,957 [illegible] 1.350 [illegible] 549.937 [illegible]

[illegible]

50 SHOW PROFILES

45 28,463 SQL

SQL ZIP

PmaControl

8.808 0.4008 346 0.362 V3