

# Galera

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GALERA MARIADB SECURITY SST

## PREVENTING DATA THEFT — GALERA SST VULNERABILITY

Rogue node joins cluster → triggers full SST → copies entire database

### ROGUE NODE

wsrep\_cluster\_address known  
sst\_auth credentials stolen

### SST TRIGGERED

Full database backup sent to rogue node  
All data exfiltrated in minutes

### 35% of breaches

are insider threats  
Verizon DBIR 2024

### DEFENSE IN DEPTH

wsrep\_allow\_list  
IP whitelist (10.10+)

Mutual TLS  
Certificate auth

Isolated network  
Dedicated VLAN

Firewall  
Port 4567 filter

Secret mgmt  
Vault / encrypted

SHOW VARIABLES LIKE 'wsrep\_allow\_list'; -- if empty, you are vulnerable

TLS alone is not enough — wsrep\_allow\_list is the first line of defense

||||

||||| MariaDB ||| wsrep State Snapshot Transfer SST ||| Galera |||

||||| SQL ||| JOIN |||

||||| 2024 Verizon ||| 35% |||

## SST

State Snapshot Transfer Galera IST SST

1. |||
2. ||| mariabackup | rsync | mysqldump |
3. |||
4. |||

||||| SST

|||||

|||||

```
[mysqld]
wsrep_cluster_address = gcomm://10.0.1.10,10.0.1.11,10.0.1.12
wsrep_sst_method = mariabackup
wsrep_sst_auth = sst_user:sst_password
```

部署SST 配置 SST 部署 Ansible playbook 部署 Git 部署

## 部署 TLS 部署

"部署 Galera 部署 TLS" —— 部署

TLS 部署 TLS 部署 CA 部署 PKI 部署

部署 Galera 部署 mutual TLS 部署 TLS 部署

## 部署 wsrep\_allow\_list

部署 MariaDB 10.10 wsrep\_allow\_list 部署 IP 部署

```
[mysqld]
wsrep_allow_list = 10.0.1.10,10.0.1.11,10.0.1.12
```

部署 IP 部署 SST 部署 TLS 部署 IP 部署

部署 Galera 部署

部署

Galera 部署

### 1. wsrep\_allow\_list —— 部署

部署 IP 部署

### 2. 部署 TLS —— 部署

部署 CA 部署

### 3. 部署 —— 部署

Galera 部署 4567 部署 4568 部署 4444 部署

#### 4. 配置 iptables

```
# iptables 配置 IP 地址 Galera 节点
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.0.1.10 --dport 4567 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.0.1.11 --dport 4567 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.0.1.12 --dport 4567 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 4567 -j DROP
```

#### 5. 配置 SST

配置 SST 使用 Vault 或 AWS Secrets Manager 存储凭证

配置

配置 Galera 节点

```
SHOW VARIABLES LIKE 'wsrep_allow_list';
SHOW VARIABLES LIKE 'wsrep_provider_options';
SELECT * FROM information_schema.WSREP_MEMBERSHIP;
```

配置 wsrep\_allow\_list 参数

配置

Galera SST 配置 wsrep\_allow\_list 参数

35% 配置 Galera 节点

Medium